Primary Maker: F. Bartoli
Title: Ki On Twog Ky (also known as Cornplanter, 1732/40–1836)
Date: 1796
Medium: Oil on canvas
Dimensions: Unframed: 30 × 25 in. (76.2 × 63.5 cm) Framed: 44 3/4 in. × 39 15/16 in. × 5 in. (113.7 × 101.4 × 12.7 cm)
Credit Line: Gift of Thomas Jefferson Bryan
Object Number: 1867.314

Object Name: Portrait
Classification: PAINTINGS

Curatorial Remarks:
The portrait commemorates Cornplanter's May 1786 meeting with the U.S. Congress in New York, which signaled the establishment of peaceful relations between the Seneca chief and the young republic. He wears the regalia presented to him by the "Council of the Thirteen Fires." In addition to bestowing these gifts, Congress gave Cornplanter assurances that both the British and Americans wanted peace with the Native Americans and would respect the boundaries of land assigned to them by treaty. According to documented genealogy on the Abeel family presented by Louise Williamson Brooks, a family descendant, Cornplanter was born around 1742, one of eight children of Johannes (John) Abeel (baptized April 8, 1722) and the Indian princess Aliquipiso of the Turtle Clan of the Seneca Tribe, whom he met as a fur trader among the Six Nations. Cornplanter died in 1836 on Cornplanter Island in the Allegheny River.
Physical Description:
Bust-length portrait of a ranking Native American chief of the Seneca tribe wearing a silver medal around his neck, a pair of silver armbands, a plumed headdress, nose and ear rings, and a scarlet shroud around his shoulders. He holds across his chest, in his right hand, a smoking pipe, adorned with feathers.

Signed: Signed and dated at right: "F. Bartoli. / New York. / 1796"
Related Objects: